RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CONFLICT AND DECREASING OF IGNORANCE FROM COMBINATION EVIDENCE

Lepskiy A.E. Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia

Received 30.07.2013, revised 18.09.2013.

The index of decreasing of ignorance after applying of combination rules is introduced and studied in the work within the frame of Dempster-Shafer theory. This index is analysed for some special sets (bodies) of evidence. It is shown that a strong correlation between bodies of evidence is a sufficient condition to decrease of ignorance after applying of combination rules. In addition, measure of conflict between the evidence introduced by axiomatically. A general view of a bilinear measure of conflict found. The upper and lower bounds dependence of the index decreasing of ignorance from the value of measures of the conflict after applying Dempster combination rule found.

Keywords: Dempster-Shafer theory, combination rules, imprecision index, conflict measure.

Nechetkie sistemy i myagkie vychisleniya [Fuzzy Systems and Soft Computing], 2013, vol. 8, issue 2, pp. 65–82.

References

- Dempster A.P. Upper and lower probabilities induced by a multivalued mapping. The Annals of Statistics, vol. 28, 1967, pp. 325–339.
- [2] Shafer G. A Mathematical theory of evidence. Princeton, N.J., Princeton University Press, 1976. 314 p.
- [3] Zadeh L.A. Review of books: a mathematical theory of evidence. The AI Magazine, vol. 5, no. 3, 1984, pp. 81–83.
- [4] Yager R. On the Dempster-Shafer framework and new combination rules. Information Sciences, vol. 41, 1987, pp. 93–137.
- [5] Dubois D., Prade H. Representation and combination of uncertainty with belief functions and possibility measures. *Computational Intelligence*, vol. 4, 1988, pp. 244-264.
- [6] Sun Q., Ye X.Q., Gu W.K. A new combination rules of evidence theory. Acta Electronica Sinica, vol. 28, no. 8, 2000, pp. 117–119.
- [7] Xin G., Xiao Y., You H. An improved Dempster-Shafer algorithm for resolving the conflicting evidences. *International Journal of Information Technology*, vol. 11, no. 12, 2005, pp. 68–75.

- [8] Deqiang H., Chongzhao H., Yi Y. A modified evidence combination approach based on ambiguity measure. Proc. of the 11th International Conference on Information fusion. Cologne, Germany, 2008, pp. 1–6.
- [9] Bronevich A.G., Lepskiy A.E. Aksiomaticheskiy podkhod k opredeleniyu indeksa netochnosti nechetkikh mer [Axiomatic approach to the definition of index of fuzzy measures imprecision]. Trudy 2-go mezhdunarodnogo seminara «Integrirovannye modeli i myagkie vychisleniya v iskusstvennom intellekte» [Proceedings of the 2nd International Seminar «Integrated models and soft computing in artificial intelligence»]. Moscow, Fizmatlit publishing house, 2003, pp. 127–130.
- [10] Bronevich A., Lepskiy A. Measuring uncertainty with imprecision indices. Proc. of the Fifth International Symposium on Imprecise Probabilities and Their Applications (ISIPTA"07). Prague, Czech Republic, 2007, pp. 47–56.
- [11] Martin A., Jousselme A.L., Osswald C. Conflict measure for the discounting operation on belief functions. Proc. of the 11th International Conference on Information fusion. Cologne, Germany, 2008, pp. 1–8.
- [12] Liu Z., Dezert J., Pan Q. A new measure of dissimilarity between two basic belief assignments. URL: http://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-00488045/en/hal-00488045. (Open access archive.)
- [13] Lepskiy A. Estimation of conflict and decreasing of ignorance in Dempster-Shafer theory. *Procedia Computer Science*, vol. 17, 2013, pp. 1113–1120.
- [14] Smets P. Belief functions and transferable belief model. URL: http://ippserv.rug.ac.be.
- [15] Sentz K., Ferson S. Combination of evidence in Dempster-Shafer theory. *Report SAND 2002-0835*, Sandia National Laboratories, 2002.
- [16] Inagaki T. Interdependence between Safety-Control policy and multiple-sensor schemes via Dempster-Shafer theory. *IEEE Transactions on Reliability*, vol. 40, issue 2, 1991, pp. 182–188.
- [17] Zhang L. Representation, independence, and combination of evidence in the Dempster-Shafer theory. In Advances in the Dempster-Shafer Theory of Evidence, R.R. Yager, J. Kacprzyk, and M. Fedrizzi (Eds.). New York, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1994, pp. 51–69.
- [18] Deza E.I., Deza M.M. *Entsiklopedicheskiy slovar' rasstoyaniy* [Encyclopedic dictionary of distances]. Moscow, Nauka publishing house, 2008.
- [19] Dubois D., Prade H. On the combination of evidence in various mathematical frameworks. In *Reliability Data Collection and Analysis*, J. Flamm and T. Luisi (Eds.). Brussels, ECSC, EEC, EAFC, 1992, pp. 213–241.

Bibliographic citation

Lepskiy A.E. Relationship between the conflict and decreasing of ignorance from combination evidence. *Nechetkie sistemy i myagkie vychisleniya* [Fuzzy Systems and Soft Computing], 2013, vol. 8, issue 2, pp. 65–82. (in Russian)